Construct sentences/questions. Use the **present perfect simple** or **present perfect progressive** tenses. Sometimes both are possible.

1. Bill/ play golf for years.  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

2. I think she’ll get the job / study for months.  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

3. “I’m so tired”. Why, what / you/ do?  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

4. you ever / think about adopting a kid?  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

**Past progressive and past perfect progressive. Correct** the parts of these sentences which are **incorrect**. (If necessary!).

5. She only agreed on our price after we were negotiating for weeks.  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

6. She had still been eating, even though the restaurant had closed.  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

7. By the time it started raining we had already arrived.  
   …………………………………………………………………………………

8. We only got the car after we were saving up for a year.  
   …………………………………………………………………………………
**Habits and tendencies.** Replace the underlined verbs with a version of the “used to” formula or the word “would”, indicating habit.

We **had** 9) a house in Scotland. We often **went** 10) walking in the Mountains near Edinburgh and we **spent** 11) a lot of time picnicking in the hills and talking about our plans and dreams. We **didn’t like** 12) the rain but, obviously, it was Scotland so you can’t expect too much! We **read** 13) books for hours sitting in front of the fire, drinking and smoking. And we often **met** 14) friends at the pub on the corner.

9) ………………………………   10) ……………………….   11) …………………….
12) ………………………………   13) …...…………………..   14) …………………….,

**The Passive**

**Transform the following active sentences into passives.**

15. People consider her one of the best politicians in France.

............................................................................................................................

16. People have praised them for their charity interests.

............................................................................................................................

17. The radio interviewed them for the first time in 2010.

............................................................................................................................

18. We can often hear his speeches in Parliament.

............................................................................................................................

**Conditional clauses. Present and future.** Put the underlined verbs in the correct form according to the information about the speakers in brackets.

19. He probably **speak** to you next week if he **have** the time (An optimistic colleague).

............................................................................................................................

20. If he **convince** them about his talent I **be** very surprised. (A critical friend)

............................................................................................................................

21. The boss **be** happier if you **come** to work on time more often. (A skeptical colleague)
22. If we **sign** the contract with the Japanese this afternoon they **buy** the whole range of our products (A confident managing director).

**Conditional clauses - the past.** Find and **correct** one error in each sentence. It’s not necessary to rewrite the complete sentence.

23. If she’d arrived on time, we would finish the meeting before.

24. They might have gone to California if they hadn’t had to pay off that debt.

25. If she hadn’t got divorced, she might still be live in Berlin.

26. If we all went with our own cars we wouldn’t have had to wait for the taxi.

27. If they had called me yesterday I would say yes.

**Making deductions about the past.** **Correct** the following sentences, **if necessary**. It’s not necessary to rewrite the complete sentence.

28. He’s not sure but he thinks he must have lost it on his way to work.

29. It must have been your mother on the phone. You know she always calls at the same time

30. It can have been very easy to swim all that way.

31. She says she’s not sure but she might have already met him somewhere.

32. He might have been the killer. We have all the clues, including fingerprints.
Complete the following sentences using the will be + …ing form selecting from the verbs in the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>look at</th>
<th>listen to</th>
<th>travel</th>
<th>drive</th>
<th>join</th>
<th>come</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>answer questions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

33. He .............................................................. about subjects like homelessness.

34. I hope the train .............................................. at 150 mph. That’s the maximum allowed.

35. After the conference the speaker.............................................if there’s anything you don’t understand.

40. The security officer ..................................................us later on to talk about safety precautions in the event of an emergency.

**Future progressive and future perfect tenses.**

41. Just think: this time next week we ......................................... across Alaska. (fly).

42. And by the end of the week, we ................................. the whole country (see).

43. I think they ...................................................... in a meeting (participate). Call them later.

44. I’m not sure but she ...................................................by 12.00. (might finish).

45. By the year 2050 the planet ...........................................(probably run out) of trees!